

## NATIVE

*Rubus ursinus*

### Pacific dewberry

Low trailing vine with small black berries that provide important food for birds and other wildlife.

Thin powdery stems are round in cross-section and covered in fine small prickles



## NON-NATIVE

*Rubus bifrons*

### Armenian/Himalayan blackberry

Robust invasive vine that creates dense impenetrable thickets. May crowd out native plants, creating a monoculture.



Thick green or red stems have 5-sided cross-section and large, sharp prickles

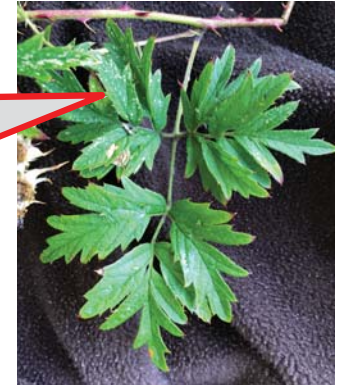
## NON-NATIVE

*Rubus laciniatus*

### Cutleaf blackberry

Similar to Armenian blackberry, this invasive vine creates dense, impenetrable thickets.

Leaves are deeply incised, giving them a lacy appearance



Plants with 3 pointy leaflets grow along the ground and over other vegetation, but rarely grow above 4 feet tall.

Leaves have 3-5 leaflets (usually 5) and plants can grow up to 8 feet tall and over 100 feet long



Stems have 5-sided cross-section and large, sharp prickles

**NATIVE**

*Rubus leucodermis*

**Western blackcap raspberry**

*Shrubby vine with white stems and fruits that ripen to black.*

Upright-to-trailing white stems are covered in large white prickles



3-5 leaflets are pale and fuzzy on the underside



**NATIVE**

*Rubus spectabilis*

**Salmonberry**

*Upright shrub with bright pink flowers and yellowish-orange to red fruits.*

Upright woody stems are covered with small woody prickles



3 pointy leaflets, pink flowers, and orange fruits make this plant unique



**NATIVE**

*Rubus parviflorus*

**Thimbleberry**

*Upright shrub with large fuzzy leaves and soft bright-red berries.*



Leaves are single, large, and fuzzy, borne on brown woody stems



Stems are fuzzy and lacking in prickles